

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>How old are you?</i>				
18 years old	2,025	6.3	408	8.7
19 years old	4,984	15.5	808	17.2
20 years old	6,827	21.3	739	15.7
21 years old	4,679	14.6	661	14.1
22 years old	3,897	12.2	450	9.6
23 years old	1,675	5.2	255	5.4
24 years old	1,301	4.1	236	5.0
25 years or older	6,664	20.8	1,141	24.3
<i>What is your current student affiliation with [University]?</i>				
Undergraduate	23,237	72.5	3,167	67.4
Graduate or professional	8,816	27.5	1,531	32.6
<i>What is your class year in school?</i>				
Undergraduate				
1st year	3,811	11.9	815	17.4
2nd year	5,025	15.7	761	16.2
3rd year	5,818	18.2	771	16.4
4th year or higher	8,551	26.7	816	17.4
Graduate or professional				
1st year	2,914	9.1	626	13.4
2nd year	1,838	5.7	427	9.1
3rd year	1,651	5.2	195	4.2
4th year or higher	2,384	7.5	278	5.9
<i>In what year did you first enroll at [University]?</i>				
2019 or earlier	3,990	12.5	555	11.8
2020	6,136	19.2	652	13.9
2021	7,075	22.1	848	18.1
2022	7,223	22.6	1,091	23.2
2023 or 2024	7,599	23.7	1,547	33.0

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey (continued)

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>What is your racial/ethnic identity?</i>				
Asian only	5,743	17.9	829	17.7
Black only	1,961	6.1	258	5.5
Hispanic only	937	2.9	134	2.9
Hispanic multi-racial	1,324	4.1	165	3.5
White only	19,306	60.3	2,926	62.4
Other (non-Hispanic) or multi-racial	2,722	8.5	377	8.0
<i>Which best describes your gender identity?</i>				
Woman	17,288	53.9	2,870	61.1
Man	12,541	39.1	1,516	32.3
Other	2,224	6.9	312	6.6
<i>Do you consider yourself to be:</i>				
Gay or lesbian	1,464	4.6	197	4.2
Heterosexual or straight	21,210	66.5	3,102	66.4
Other or multiple categories	8,192	25.7	1,220	26.1
Prefer not to answer	1,027	3.2	151	3.2
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you been in a partnered relationship?</i>				
Yes	20,594	64.4	3,019	64.4
No	11,374	35.6	1,667	35.6
<i>Students identifying as having a disability¹</i>				
Yes	12,720	41.2	1,887	41.6
No	18,152	58.8	2,646	58.4

¹Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury, muscular dystrophy, etc.), sensory disability (e.g., hard of hearing, low vision, etc.), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression, PTSD, anxiety disorder, etc.), chronic medical condition (e.g., cystic fibrosis, diabetes, chronic pain, etc.), speech or language impairment, or other disability or chronic condition."

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 1.1. Perceptions of Responses to Reporting Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct to a University Official, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that...</i>														
<i>Campus officials would take the report seriously?</i>														
Not at all	4.0	0.3	5.1	0.5	2.5	0.6	3.1	0.6	1.9	0.5	8.7	1.8	5.7	2.0
A little	12.0	0.5	15.5	0.9	11.4	0.9	7.9	0.8	5.5	0.9	19.8	3.0	25.3	4.9
Somewhat	30.0	0.7	35.1	1.1	31.6	1.8	22.1	1.2	25.4	1.8	35.9	3.8	40.6	5.8
Very	38.8	0.7	34.8	0.9	38.3	1.7	46.2	1.4	41.2	2.0	30.1	3.4	22.8	5.1
Extremely	15.2	0.5	9.4	0.6	16.2	1.3	20.6	1.1	26.0	1.9	5.5	1.4	5.6	2.2
<i>Campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?</i>														
Not at all	5.1	0.3	6.3	0.6	4.1	0.6	3.4	0.6	2.9	0.8	11.9	1.9	9.3	2.7
A little	14.1	0.5	18.2	1.0	12.1	1.0	10.1	0.9	8.4	1.3	20.6	2.7	23.1	4.9
Somewhat	38.1	0.8	41.8	1.4	41.5	1.8	31.5	1.6	30.9	2.1	46.9	3.2	54.2	6.2
Very	31.9	0.7	27.0	1.2	29.7	1.5	40.3	1.6	40.3	2.3	17.5	2.5	10.3	3.0
Extremely	10.8	0.4	6.7	0.4	12.5	1.1	14.6	1.0	17.5	1.6	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.8

¹Per 100 students.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you noticed someone at [University] making inappropriate sexual comments about someone else's appearance, sharing unwanted sexual images, or otherwise acting in a sexual way that you believed was making others feel uncomfortable or offended?</i>														
Yes	23.6	0.7	31.9	1.1	15.2	1.2	18.3	1.5	8.9	1.3	45.8	3.7	23.3	4.5
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>														
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	21.0	1.4	20.2	1.8	20.8	3.2	19.8	3.6	24.4	7.9	24.9	4.1	32.3	12.1
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	53.4	1.7	56.2	2.2	51.8	4.5	39.3	3.5	35.2	7.6	74.0	4.5	73.9	10.6
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	23.5	1.7	22.9	2.0	19.2	3.6	23.2	3.9	23.8	7.8	30.8	4.4	21.8	10.5
Sought help from either person's friends	14.0	1.1	16.0	1.7	7.4	2.1	10.4	2.3	S	S	23.1	4.0	S	S
Sought help from someone else	9.5	0.9	11.0	1.1	10.0	2.5	6.6	1.9	S	S	7.9	2.8	24.3	10.8
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	6.5	0.8	5.4	1.1	10.7	2.5	3.2	1.5	12.1	4.6	8.4	2.9	33.4	12.5
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	15.5	1.3	12.9	1.7	21.8	3.8	21.5	3.0	22.5	7.5	8.7	2.6	S	S

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²				
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	18.9	1.2	19.1	1.6	19.1	3.8	20.5	3.3	17.7	5.6	15.6	3.4	18.4	9.5	
Did nothing for another reason	10.0	1.1	9.9	1.3	9.8	2.7	15.3	3.4	9.5	4.6	S	S	14.1	8.0	
Other	4.4	0.7	4.2	1.0	3.9	1.8	4.4	1.5	S	S	4.1	1.9	S	S	
No	76.4	0.7	68.1	1.1	84.8	1.2	81.7	1.5	91.1	1.3	54.2	3.7	76.7	4.5	
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a pattern of ongoing sexual comments or behaviors that made you concerned that a fellow student at [University] was experiencing sexual harassment?</i>															
Yes	7.2	0.4	8.5	0.7	3.8	0.7	5.8	0.8	3.9	0.8	19.6	2.9	12.9	4.0	
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>															
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	20.3	2.1	21.5	3.2	13.0	5.4	27.2	6.4	S	S	15.7	6.0	-	-	
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	71.5	2.4	72.3	3.6	77.1	7.3	71.4	6.8	48.9	11.9	77.8	6.4	63.4	14.3	
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	21.1	2.3	20.8	2.9	S	S	35.6	7.8	25.7	12.5	11.2	5.3	S	S	

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sought help from either person's friends	20.4	2.4	18.0	2.9	21.3	7.2	20.3	6.5	S	S	28.9	7.0	29.1	14.1
Sought help from someone else	11.7	2.3	11.0	2.5	10.4	5.8	18.1	5.9	-	-	8.3	4.7	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	12.3	1.9	13.1	2.9	19.0	6.8	8.1	4.4	16.3	8.7	8.8	4.7	S	S
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	8.7	1.8	7.8	2.4	S	S	8.3	4.6	15.8	8.7	8.4	3.9	S	S
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	12.5	1.8	15.1	3.3	S	S	11.7	4.9	14.7	8.3	9.6	4.3	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	5.6	1.3	7.0	2.1	6.9	3.8	6.5	3.7	S	S	-	-	S	S
Other	3.5	1.0	3.1	1.4	9.0	5.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
No	92.8	0.4	91.5	0.7	96.2	0.7	94.2	0.8	96.1	0.8	80.4	2.9	87.1	4.0

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed someone at [University] behaving in a controlling or abusive way towards a dating or sexual partner?</i>														
Yes	11.6	0.6	16.5	1.0	5.9	0.9	9.0	1.0	3.6	0.8	22.8	2.7	7.5	2.9
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>														
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	13.0	1.6	11.7	2.1	18.8	6.5	12.7	3.7	23.9	11.5	13.7	4.6	-	-
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	66.7	2.4	67.8	3.0	70.9	6.2	63.0	6.0	56.4	13.6	68.9	7.0	75.0	18.1
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	18.0	1.7	18.2	2.5	8.4	3.6	19.5	4.8	21.1	11.4	17.6	5.2	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	32.8	2.1	30.3	3.0	30.3	6.3	31.7	4.9	35.8	13.3	47.5	8.4	S	S
Sought help from someone else	14.1	1.6	14.2	2.6	17.6	5.3	7.2	2.9	20.0	10.6	24.2	5.9	-	-
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	5.9	1.3	8.2	2.0	4.5	2.5	S	S	-	-	7.0	4.1	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	9.4	1.6	7.3	1.7	13.7	5.3	12.6	4.0	S	S	10.3	4.2	-	-

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²				
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	13.3	1.6	12.7	2.1	9.3	4.5	18.9	5.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Did nothing for another reason	10.9	1.4	14.2	1.9	7.8	3.7	10.0	3.6	S	S	S	S	-	-	
Other	4.2	0.9	2.3	0.8	5.5	3.1	6.8	2.9	S	S	5.3	2.9	-	-	
No	88.4	0.6	83.5	1.0	94.1	0.9	91.0	1.0	96.4	0.8	77.2	2.7	92.5	2.9	
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a situation that you believed could have led to a sexual assault?</i>															
Yes	11.1	0.5	15.3	1.0	5.8	0.7	9.5	0.9	5.2	1.0	17.1	2.8	7.1	2.9	
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>															
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	38.3	2.8	38.6	3.3	32.6	7.2	39.4	5.9	46.0	10.4	34.5	9.7	S	S	
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	55.4	2.4	59.6	3.1	54.3	7.3	49.0	5.7	39.8	10.6	58.1	8.7	62.9	25.8	
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	20.3	1.9	19.3	2.5	14.1	5.4	22.2	4.4	25.6	9.4	25.2	7.5	-	-	

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sought help from either person's friends	24.7	2.0	27.1	2.4	14.9	4.9	21.6	5.0	23.5	8.8	27.1	8.0	S	S
Sought help from someone else	12.8	1.8	15.3	2.5	13.5	5.2	9.3	3.3	12.3	6.1	8.0	4.4	-	-
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	4.8	0.9	4.6	1.2	9.6	3.9	S	S	12.8	6.5	S	S	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	5.8	1.3	4.0	1.2	S	S	8.8	3.7	11.9	5.6	6.9	3.7	-	-
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	10.3	1.3	13.7	1.9	10.9	5.1	6.2	3.1	S	S	S	S	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	9.2	1.4	6.7	1.8	16.2	5.1	11.5	3.5	S	S	15.6	6.6	S	S
Other	5.3	1.1	4.2	1.3	S	S	6.2	2.5	14.3	7.2	S	S	-	-
No	88.9	0.5	84.7	1.0	94.2	0.7	90.5	0.9	94.8	1.0	82.9	2.8	92.9	2.9

¹Per 100 students.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 1.3. Perceptions Related to the Risks of Experiencing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How problematic is sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>														
Not at all	15.9	0.6	9.4	0.8	21.4	1.3	19.9	1.2	28.8	1.8	4.9	1.3	4.4	2.5
A little	26.0	0.6	22.9	1.0	23.9	1.3	31.4	1.3	31.0	2.0	17.6	2.3	17.1	4.6
Somewhat	36.2	0.7	38.5	1.2	39.4	1.4	34.2	1.6	29.5	2.0	34.6	3.4	37.9	5.1
Very	16.3	0.6	21.6	1.0	12.1	1.2	9.9	0.8	7.9	1.3	35.1	3.8	32.5	5.6
Extremely	5.7	0.4	7.6	0.6	3.2	0.6	4.7	0.7	2.7	0.6	7.8	1.7	8.1	2.7
<i>How likely do you think it is that you will experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct <u>in the future</u> while enrolled at [University]?</i>														
Not at all	48.1	0.9	28.9	1.0	50.3	1.8	70.2	1.8	74.7	1.9	17.4	2.5	37.9	6.0
A little	29.6	0.8	35.0	1.2	34.2	1.6	22.3	1.6	19.8	1.8	35.6	3.4	32.4	5.6
Somewhat	15.8	0.5	25.5	1.0	11.5	1.0	6.2	0.7	4.5	1.0	29.1	3.1	18.0	3.8
Very	5.1	0.3	8.4	0.6	3.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.4	13.9	2.2	10.2	3.2
Extremely	1.3	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	-	-	4.0	1.2	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How connected do you feel to the campus community at [University] as a whole?</i>														
Not at all	8.3	0.3	5.2	0.5	14.1	1.2	5.7	0.7	16.0	1.7	6.8	1.5	26.6	5.4
A little	22.0	0.6	15.7	0.9	34.8	1.5	18.5	1.1	30.7	1.9	30.2	3.9	33.5	5.1
Somewhat	41.4	0.7	41.6	1.2	37.0	1.6	46.0	1.6	38.3	2.2	36.7	3.3	32.9	5.7
Very	24.4	0.7	32.2	1.2	12.4	1.0	25.4	1.5	12.8	1.7	23.8	3.5	7.0	2.5
Extremely	3.9	0.3	5.3	0.5	1.7	0.4	4.3	0.6	2.2	0.7	2.5	0.9	-	-
<i>How comfortable are you seeking advice from faculty or staff at [University], even about something personal?</i>														
Not at all	10.1	0.4	10.7	0.7	8.5	1.0	9.8	1.0	7.8	1.1	14.2	3.0	19.2	4.6
A little	25.4	0.6	28.6	1.1	23.6	1.6	23.3	1.4	22.5	2.1	24.2	2.8	22.2	4.0
Somewhat	36.7	0.7	35.2	1.0	37.7	1.7	37.7	1.5	35.1	2.3	42.7	3.1	39.0	5.4
Very	21.5	0.7	19.8	1.0	22.4	1.7	22.8	1.4	27.1	1.9	14.7	2.4	15.0	3.4
Extremely	6.3	0.4	5.7	0.5	7.7	0.9	6.4	0.8	7.5	1.2	4.1	1.6	4.6	2.2
<i>How concerned are students at [University] about each other's well-being?</i>														
Not at all	4.9	0.3	4.0	0.4	4.4	0.6	6.1	0.7	5.7	0.9	5.2	1.6	S	S
A little	15.8	0.5	15.8	0.8	15.2	1.1	16.4	1.2	15.1	1.5	15.9	2.8	14.4	3.5
Somewhat	49.4	0.7	50.7	1.1	47.9	1.6	49.6	1.6	47.2	1.9	47.1	3.8	52.0	5.1
Very	27.1	0.6	26.9	0.9	28.8	1.6	25.9	1.5	28.0	2.1	28.3	3.7	28.9	5.3
Extremely	2.8	0.2	2.6	0.4	3.7	0.6	1.9	0.4	4.0	0.8	3.4	1.1	2.4	1.3

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How concerned are faculty or staff at [University] about your well-being?</i>														
Not at all	4.8	0.3	4.4	0.5	4.3	0.8	5.5	0.7	4.3	0.9	5.4	1.6	7.4	3.1
A little	17.3	0.6	20.2	1.1	14.8	1.2	15.2	1.1	16.2	1.8	14.3	2.1	23.8	4.5
Somewhat	42.3	0.6	43.1	1.1	40.0	1.7	41.7	1.4	41.4	2.4	47.6	3.2	36.9	5.2
Very	30.8	0.7	28.2	1.0	34.8	1.6	32.5	1.4	31.2	2.1	30.3	2.6	26.8	5.2
Extremely	4.9	0.3	4.0	0.4	6.1	0.7	5.0	0.7	7.0	1.2	2.5	1.0	5.1	2.4
<i>How concerned are University Officials at [University] about your well-being?</i>														
Not at all	18.2	0.6	16.3	0.9	17.8	1.2	16.6	1.2	18.1	1.9	34.1	3.5	44.6	5.8
A little	26.5	0.8	29.1	1.1	26.3	1.3	24.3	1.5	22.1	2.1	27.6	3.5	27.7	6.0
Somewhat	36.1	0.7	36.5	1.0	36.6	1.4	36.7	1.6	38.1	2.3	28.1	3.5	21.4	4.4
Very	16.6	0.6	15.7	0.7	16.5	1.0	19.7	1.3	17.7	2.1	8.5	1.7	6.3	2.4
Extremely	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.3	2.8	0.4	2.8	0.4	3.9	0.8	1.6	0.9	-	-

¹Per 100 students.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Are you aware of the following services and resources?</i>										
University Counseling Center	78.0	0.6	83.3	0.8	81.0	1.3	70.8	1.5	68.6	2.3
Office for Civil Rights and Title IX	63.4	0.7	65.8	1.0	63.5	1.5	59.0	1.3	55.2	2.3
Office for Sexual Violence Prevention and Education (Prevention at Pitt)	34.5	0.7	34.6	1.0	31.0	1.4	37.7	1.5	27.5	2.2
Student Health Services, Wellness Center	63.8	0.8	68.0	0.9	67.6	1.7	57.9	1.6	58.3	2.6
Pittsburgh Action Against Rape (PAAR)	24.4	0.6	26.6	1.1	23.9	1.2	20.3	1.0	15.7	1.5
Center For Victims	11.6	0.4	12.2	0.7	11.9	0.9	11.7	0.9	9.0	1.2
The Women's Center and Shelter	19.6	0.6	21.8	0.9	26.4	1.3	13.5	1.0	13.4	1.8
Sexual Assault Facilitation and Education (SAFE) Peer Education	19.9	0.6	22.7	1.0	12.3	1.1	20.8	1.3	12.8	1.7
Circle Up!	9.2	0.4	13.1	0.9	2.7	0.4	10.0	0.9	3.2	0.8
SafeRider	58.1	0.9	73.5	1.1	35.7	1.5	58.3	1.8	33.1	2.2
For Safety's Sake Publication	4.7	0.3	5.4	0.6	1.4	0.4	6.9	0.7	3.0	0.8
New Student Orientation, Online Sexual Assault Training Module	41.7	0.8	44.8	1.3	32.7	1.5	42.7	1.8	35.8	2.3
Knowing Your Health and Safety (Welcome Week Required Programming)	24.7	0.6	30.0	1.1	11.0	1.0	27.8	1.6	15.4	1.8
University of Pittsburgh Police Department	79.2	0.6	82.2	1.1	74.7	1.4	82.7	1.3	73.1	1.9
City of Pittsburgh Police	76.0	0.7	77.2	1.1	72.1	1.4	80.1	1.4	71.5	2.2
None of the above	5.5	0.3	2.9	0.3	4.8	0.7	8.4	0.8	9.8	1.4

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Are you aware of the following services and resources?</i>				
University Counseling Center	86.4	2.5	83.4	4.4
Office for Civil Rights and Title IX	80.8	2.9	82.4	4.8
Office for Sexual Violence Prevention and Education (Prevention at Pitt)	43.4	3.4	29.4	4.6
Student Health Services, Wellness Center	63.4	3.6	68.2	5.7
Pittsburgh Action Against Rape (PAAR)	41.4	3.2	51.8	5.7
Center For Victims	9.8	1.6	16.9	4.0
The Women's Center and Shelter	24.3	2.7	30.1	4.9
Sexual Assault Facilitation and Education (SAFE) Peer Education	31.9	3.2	21.9	4.3
Circle Up!	9.9	1.9	6.5	2.6
SafeRider	73.5	3.2	32.3	3.9
For Safety's Sake Publication	4.6	1.5	S	S
New Student Orientation, Online Sexual Assault Training Module	58.0	3.6	31.7	4.2
Knowing Your Health and Safety (Welcome Week Required Programming)	41.8	4.0	12.6	3.0
University of Pittsburgh Police Department	73.8	2.8	71.6	4.6
City of Pittsburgh Police	72.3	3.3	73.1	4.7

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
None of the above	3.8	1.1	5.0	2.8

¹Per 100 students.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

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Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and other sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?</i>														
Not at all	11.1	0.4	10.3	0.7	15.2	1.4	10.8	1.0	10.6	1.3	8.2	1.7	12.6	3.5
A little	22.3	0.7	23.0	0.9	22.9	1.5	20.9	1.2	26.3	1.7	16.5	2.5	17.3	4.4
Somewhat	36.7	0.7	35.6	1.0	36.0	1.5	39.7	1.4	35.8	1.9	35.1	3.1	28.4	4.5
Very	23.2	0.7	22.5	0.9	21.3	1.5	24.1	1.3	22.3	1.9	28.4	3.2	29.9	4.7
Extremely	6.7	0.3	8.6	0.6	4.6	0.6	4.5	0.5	5.1	0.9	11.8	2.1	11.8	3.8
<i>How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>														
Not at all	9.7	0.4	8.4	0.5	12.8	1.2	9.6	1.0	11.6	1.6	6.9	1.6	12.1	4.0
A little	22.6	0.6	24.4	0.8	23.9	1.5	21.1	1.4	21.4	1.8	19.6	2.5	14.1	3.8
Somewhat	37.4	0.8	36.3	1.0	37.9	1.4	37.4	1.7	40.9	2.3	34.3	3.3	45.8	5.4
Very	23.4	0.6	23.5	0.8	20.2	1.4	25.8	1.4	20.5	1.9	26.8	2.8	18.3	3.8
Extremely	6.8	0.4	7.4	0.6	5.2	0.6	6.2	0.7	5.5	1.0	12.4	2.1	9.7	3.2
<i>How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>														
Not at all	13.9	0.5	14.3	0.8	18.0	1.2	12.1	1.1	12.4	1.4	12.1	2.5	14.3	4.3
A little	23.2	0.7	24.2	1.0	21.5	1.5	23.0	1.4	23.1	1.9	23.3	3.0	16.7	3.9
Somewhat	35.2	0.8	34.4	1.2	34.8	1.5	35.6	1.5	37.9	1.8	34.0	3.2	35.3	5.8
Very	20.7	0.6	20.0	0.9	19.3	1.5	22.2	1.1	22.2	1.8	18.1	2.5	23.6	4.5
Extremely	7.0	0.4	7.0	0.6	6.3	0.7	7.2	0.8	4.4	0.8	12.4	2.2	10.0	3.5

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>														
Not at all	28.4	0.7	27.9	0.9	31.2	1.6	28.3	1.5	24.6	1.9	32.4	2.7	30.9	5.3
A little	26.5	0.7	28.2	1.1	22.6	1.4	28.1	1.5	24.1	1.8	22.7	2.9	19.9	4.4
Somewhat	29.0	0.7	28.2	1.1	32.8	1.7	27.1	1.4	33.3	1.7	26.2	3.2	27.2	5.3
Very	11.7	0.5	11.2	0.7	10.1	1.1	12.4	1.1	15.2	1.5	8.5	1.6	12.8	3.7
Extremely	4.4	0.3	4.5	0.4	3.2	0.6	4.1	0.7	2.8	0.7	10.3	1.9	9.1	3.2
<i>As an incoming student at [University], did you complete any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>														
Yes	72.7	1.2	78.2	1.8	61.7	2.5	76.6	2.4	60.7	4.3	85.8	4.6	75.4	8.4
<i>What topics did these training modules or information sessions include?³</i>														
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	90.6	1.0	90.2	1.4	88.0	2.3	93.4	1.4	93.3	2.3	85.0	6.9	68.9	11.9
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	88.0	0.9	89.8	1.3	69.7	3.1	94.0	1.6	90.6	2.5	93.9	3.2	67.4	11.3
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	65.1	1.6	65.1	2.3	50.4	3.6	75.5	2.9	63.9	4.2	56.7	8.5	44.4	12.3
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	89.4	0.9	89.9	1.5	83.5	2.8	92.5	1.6	88.8	3.2	88.2	5.6	80.7	10.7
No	27.3	1.2	21.8	1.8	38.3	2.5	23.4	2.4	39.3	4.3	14.2	4.6	24.6	8.4

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since arriving at [University], have you completed any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>														
Yes	74.7	0.6	76.3	1.2	73.4	1.6	72.1	1.5	69.7	2.5	84.7	2.9	88.0	4.0
<i>What topics did these training modules or information sessions include?³</i>														
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	85.9	0.8	82.7	1.4	86.9	1.8	88.2	1.5	90.0	1.9	87.4	3.1	85.3	5.7
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	77.8	0.9	77.3	1.5	66.9	2.4	84.0	1.8	74.8	2.7	81.5	3.1	77.1	6.9
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	50.0	1.1	48.5	1.6	39.7	2.6	56.1	2.4	54.4	3.4	50.5	5.0	38.7	6.8
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	82.9	0.8	83.3	1.2	81.1	1.9	80.8	1.7	84.4	2.2	87.9	2.5	86.1	5.7
No	25.3	0.6	23.7	1.2	26.6	1.6	27.9	1.5	30.3	2.5	15.3	2.9	12.0	4.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.1. Percent of Undergraduate Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	7.3	0.6	19.7	0.9
Penetration	2.7	0.3	9.6	0.7
Physical force only	1.7	0.3	6.3	0.6
Completed	1.3	0.3	4.3	0.4
Attempted	0.4	0.2	2.8	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.9	0.2	3.2	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.4	0.1	2.3	0.3
Sexual touching	5.5	0.5	14.3	0.9
Physical force only	4.1	0.4	10.2	0.8
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.5	0.3	4.8	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.2. Percent of Graduate or Professional Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.6	0.5	9.0	1.0
Penetration	0.9	0.4	6.0	0.8
Physical force only	0.8	0.3	3.8	0.7
Completed	0.6	0.3	3.1	0.6
Attempted	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	2.4	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.5	0.2
Sexual touching	1.2	0.4	5.2	0.8
Physical force only	0.9	0.4	3.9	0.7
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.3. Percent of Undergraduate Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.9	0.5	5.7	0.8
Penetration	1.0	0.3	2.8	0.6
Physical force only	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.4
Completed	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3
Attempted	S	S	0.4	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	1.5	0.4	4.1	0.7
Physical force only	0.9	0.3	2.7	0.6
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.4. Percent of Graduate or Professional Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.9	0.4
Penetration	0.0	0.0	S	S
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	S	S
Completed	0.0	0.0	S	S
Attempted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sexual touching	S	S	0.9	0.4
Physical force only	S	S	0.9	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.5. Percent of Undergraduate Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning or Self-Identified Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What was Happening, by Time Periods.^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	6.8	1.5	25.1	3.1
Penetration	3.9	1.2	15.9	2.7
Physical force only	2.4	0.9	10.2	2.7
Completed	1.8	0.8	7.9	2.5
Attempted	S	S	3.3	1.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	6.1	1.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	4.4	1.5
Sexual touching	4.4	1.2	16.2	2.6
Physical force only	3.3	1.1	9.2	1.8
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	7.1	2.1
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	2.1	1.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.5a. Percent of Graduate or Professional Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning or Self-Identified Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What was Happening, by Time Periods.^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	15.2	3.9
Penetration	0.0	0.0	8.9	3.1
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.4
Completed	0.0	0.0	S	S
Attempted	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S
Sexual touching	S	S	10.0	3.3
Physical force only	S	S	5.1	2.7
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	6.6	2.7
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation														
Gay or lesbian	14.3	2.6	17.5	5.7	-	-	16.8	5.8	S	S	16.5	7.4	S	S
Heterosexual or straight	9.2	0.5	17.3	1.0	7.7	0.9	4.4	0.7	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other or multiple categories	20.9	1.2	25.4	2.0	15.2	3.2	7.7	2.8	S	S	27.6	3.6	14.5	3.8
Prefer not to answer	8.0	2.3	12.0	4.5	S	S	10.0	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/Ethnicity														
Asian only	9.2	1.0	15.7	2.2	9.6	2.2	4.8	1.6	S	S	26.5	9.5	-	-
Black only	10.6	2.1	18.5	4.5	5.2	2.4	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Hispanic only	10.7	3.1	15.9	5.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Hispanic multi-racial	10.2	2.5	18.7	5.2	9.0	5.1	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
White only	13.6	0.6	20.4	1.1	10.6	1.9	6.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	24.3	3.8	13.3	3.8
Other (non-Hispanic) or multi-racial	13.8	1.8	25.7	3.6	4.2	2.0	5.8	2.9	S	S	26.8	9.7	30.5	17.2
Disability ⁵														
Yes	18.8	0.9	27.3	1.5	13.3	2.1	8.0	1.7	S	S	24.8	3.4	15.3	4.7
No	7.8	0.5	13.0	1.1	6.2	1.1	4.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	27.2	7.6	14.1	6.6
Marital status														
Married	2.1	0.6	-	-	3.0	1.4	-	-	S	S	-	-	22.4	12.3
Not married	13.1	0.5	19.9	0.9	10.3	1.2	5.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	25.3	3.2	14.4	4.1

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2023 term</i>														
1st year	4.7	0.5	11.3	1.3	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	S	S	9.2	4.1	S	S
2nd Year	4.6	0.5	8.5	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.3	0.9	-	-	5.5	2.8	-	-
3rd Year	4.3	0.6	6.9	1.2	S	S	3.8	1.4	-	-	S	S	-	-
4th Year or higher	3.4	0.5	5.3	1.0	-	-	S	S	S	S	9.9	3.0	-	-
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>														
1st year	6.4	0.6	11.5	1.3	6.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	9.2	4.1	29.1	8.3
2nd Year	11.3	0.9	16.9	1.5	10.2	2.0	4.7	1.3	S	S	32.3	6.4	S	S
3rd Year	14.8	1.1	23.3	2.0	13.3	3.0	7.1	1.9	-	-	19.6	5.1	S	S
4th Year or higher	15.1	1.1	22.5	1.6	7.9	2.0	7.9	1.7	S	S	29.8	5.5	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), speech or language impairment, or other disability or chronic condition."

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.7. Number of Times Women Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Since Entering College, by Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Penetration						
Number of times						
0 times	91.4	0.6	90.4	0.7	94.0	0.8
1 time	4.9	0.4	5.1	0.6	4.3	0.7
2 or more times	3.7	0.4	4.4	0.5	1.7	0.5
Sexual touching						
Number of times						
0 times	88.1	0.7	85.7	0.9	94.8	0.8
1 time	5.8	0.5	6.9	0.6	2.7	0.5
2 or more times	6.1	0.4	7.3	0.6	2.5	0.6

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol. An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did the incident occur during an academic break or recess?</i>										
Yes	10.8	1.9	13.5	3.1	7.3	2.4	17.2	7.4	23.2	6.7
No	89.2	1.9	86.5	3.1	92.7	2.4	82.8	7.4	76.8	6.7
<i>Did it occur on campus or affiliated property?</i>										
Yes	61.1	2.8	62.3	3.6	59.6	4.2	59.7	10.0	35.9	6.5
No	38.9	2.8	37.7	3.6	40.4	4.2	40.3	10.0	64.1	6.5
<i>Where did the incident occur?⁶</i>										
University residence hall/dorm	30.8	3.1	37.7	3.9	22.1	3.8	29.9	7.9	23.6	5.6
Fraternity house	11.8	2.2	8.1	2.8	16.3	3.4	S	S	0.0	0.0
Sorority house	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other space used by a single-sex student social organization	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other residential housing	26.1	2.6	28.0	3.5	23.6	3.8	25.5	9.0	33.3	7.1
Classroom, lab, or fieldwork setting	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Faculty or staff office	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Restaurant, bar, or club	6.4	1.4	2.8	1.2	10.9	2.9	S	S	S	S
Other non-residential building	5.4	1.2	3.3	1.3	7.9	2.2	S	S	6.0	3.3
Outdoor or recreational space	3.5	1.1	S	S	6.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	10.7	5.0

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Some other place	15.9	2.4	19.2	3.3	11.7	3.0	21.7	8.0	22.4	5.9

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

⁶Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	83.4	2.1	82.9	2.8	84.1	3.5	83.0	7.4
2 persons	7.4	1.6	5.5	1.7	9.8	2.9	S	S
3 or more persons	9.2	1.6	11.6	2.4	6.2	2.0	S	S
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	95.5	1.4	97.2	1.4	93.3	2.8	17.9	7.8
Woman	3.9	1.0	3.6	1.5	4.2	1.7	83.0	7.2
Other gender identity	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Don't know	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	69.1	2.7	65.7	3.6	73.3	4.0	64.2	9.7
Student teaching assistant	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Faculty or instructor	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S
Research staff	1.9	0.9	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Coach or trainer	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Alumni	2.6	0.9	4.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	1.3	0.7	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	29.5	2.5	36.9	3.6	20.0	3.4	20.0	7.7
Unsure about association with [University]	10.2	2.0	6.2	2.0	15.2	3.4	22.1	8.4

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	37.4	2.9	49.5	4.6	22.1	3.8	23.3	6.8
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.2	1.8	9.8	2.2	8.4	2.8	S	S
Teacher	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S
Co-worker	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Friend	26.1	2.6	27.7	3.6	24.1	3.8	18.4	8.2
Classmate	5.8	1.4	6.2	2.2	5.3	1.9	S	S
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	26.9	2.9	25.4	3.6	28.9	4.3	40.8	8.9
Did not know or recognize this person	23.9	2.9	17.7	4.0	31.8	3.7	19.3	7.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	51.9	5.1	53.6	6.0	50.3	7.0
No	28.5	4.4	31.0	5.3	26.2	6.6
Don't know	19.6	3.3	15.5	4.1	23.5	5.3
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>						
Yes	10.2	2.1	5.4	2.2	14.7	3.8
No	51.7	4.8	55.2	5.8	48.4	6.7
Don't know	38.1	4.6	39.4	5.2	36.9	6.4
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	66.2	4.4	52.8	6.2	79.0	6.4
No	33.8	4.4	47.2	6.2	21.0	6.4
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>						
Yes	7.0	1.9	3.8	2.1	10.0	3.4
No	93.0	1.9	96.2	2.1	90.0	3.4
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>						
Yes, I am certain	3.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	6.7	4.8
I suspect, but I am not certain	10.3	2.3	7.7	3.0	12.8	3.8
No	73.4	3.1	81.4	4.8	65.7	5.4
Don't know	12.8	2.7	10.8	3.8	14.8	3.7

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimization of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: <i>Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>						
Yes	37.2	4.7	28.8	6.8	42.6	6.4
No	45.7	4.9	57.7	8.3	38.0	5.7
Not sure	17.1	3.5	13.6	5.4	19.4	4.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	59.0	6.4	60.6	7.0	-	-	78.6	15.5
No	23.5	4.6	30.5	6.7	-	-	0.0	0.0
Don't know	17.6	4.8	8.8	3.7	-	-	S	S
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>								
Yes	7.3	3.1	12.7	5.3	-	-	0.0	0.0
No	42.0	6.9	48.4	6.8	-	-	26.3	15.2
Don't know	50.7	7.1	38.9	6.2	-	-	73.7	15.2
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	56.4	6.9	71.0	6.9	-	-	100.0	0.0
No	43.6	6.9	29.0	6.9	-	-	0.0	0.0
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>								
Yes	S	S	12.2	4.3	-	-	0.0	0.0
No	96.2	2.5	87.8	4.3	-	-	100.0	0.0

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>								
Yes, I am certain	S	S	S	S	-	-	0.0	0.0
I suspect, but I am not certain	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
No	90.4	3.6	83.3	5.0	-	-	71.9	17.5
Don't know	S	S	11.1	4.3	-	-	0.0	0.0
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>								
Yes	S	S	14.1	5.4	-	-	S	S
No	92.9	3.7	66.6	6.5	-	-	65.7	17.6
Not sure	S	S	19.4	6.1	-	-	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>										
Emotional										
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	76.2	3.2	78.1	3.8	85.0	4.9	71.4	5.1	73.8	4.6
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	46.2	3.4	48.3	4.3	55.5	6.7	41.4	6.7	43.6	4.5
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	56.5	3.1	70.0	3.8	71.9	6.8	68.2	5.8	39.4	4.6
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	38.5	3.1	48.6	3.8	52.2	7.6	45.2	5.5	25.7	4.0
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	22.2	2.8	30.7	4.2	29.7	6.3	31.7	6.1	11.5	2.7
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	35.2	3.0	47.2	4.3	46.4	7.1	47.9	5.8	20.0	3.3
Feeling numb or detached	60.0	2.6	76.9	3.6	75.7	6.0	78.0	3.9	38.8	3.9
Headaches or stomach aches	27.0	3.3	34.9	4.1	34.5	6.5	35.4	6.0	17.0	3.9
Eating problems or disorders	27.3	3.0	39.7	5.2	50.5	7.7	29.3	5.9	11.6	3.0
Increased drug or alcohol use	22.2	2.1	31.1	3.7	27.5	5.4	34.5	5.2	11.0	2.8
None of the above	6.8	1.4	5.1	1.8	S	S	6.6	2.7	9.0	2.5

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Academic or professional										
Decreased class attendance	36.8	3.0	47.6	4.7	52.2	6.4	43.3	6.3	23.0	4.9
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	59.8	2.7	70.7	3.0	77.3	5.0	64.6	5.1	45.8	5.2
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	14.4	2.4	18.5	3.8	21.1	5.0	16.1	4.5	9.3	2.5
Difficulty going to work	22.2	2.5	28.0	4.0	24.4	5.5	31.2	6.4	14.7	3.1
Withdrew from some or all classes	9.0	1.6	9.2	2.3	14.8	4.3	4.0	2.3	8.7	2.8
Changed my residence or housing situation	5.3	1.7	5.8	2.0	8.4	3.5	S	S	4.5	2.5
Changed my career plan	3.7	1.2	3.7	1.7	4.0	2.7	S	S	3.7	1.9
Considered dropping out of school	13.6	3.0	20.9	4.5	23.0	5.9	18.8	5.7	4.2	2.2
Changed major or college	6.0	1.6	7.3	2.4	10.1	3.8	4.6	2.5	4.3	2.0
None of the above	32.8	2.6	24.3	2.9	18.7	4.4	29.6	4.6	43.6	5.5

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?</i>										
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease, became pregnant)	15.8	2.5	25.0	4.4	33.9	6.8	16.6	5.8	3.7	1.7
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	93.6	1.5	95.0	1.8	98.7	1.2	91.5	3.2	91.9	2.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>		
Emotional		
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	66.9	10.7
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	28.3	9.7
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	48.5	10.1
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	30.1	9.9
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	27.6	10.1
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	30.9	9.4
Feeling numb or detached	39.6	9.9
Headaches or stomach aches	20.4	8.9
Eating problems or disorders	25.9	9.6
Increased drug or alcohol use	23.2	8.8
None of the above	12.2	6.7
Academic or professional		
Decreased class attendance	32.8	9.3
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	50.9	9.3
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	14.2	7.2
Difficulty going to work	S	S
Withdrew from some or all classes	19.4	8.4
Changed my residence or housing situation	S	S
Changed my career plan	8.1	6.0
Considered dropping out of school	19.8	10.6
Changed major or college	7.7	5.9
None of the above	31.3	9.0

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease)	11.4	5.9
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	88.5	6.4

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman							Man					
	Penetration						Sexual Touching	Penetration		Sexual Touching			
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening								
												%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?⁴</i>													
Yes	28.1	4.3	33.2	6.1	23.3	5.6	10.3	2.7	11.7	6.9	S	S	
No	71.9	4.3	66.8	6.1	76.7	5.6	89.7	2.7	88.3	6.9	85.8	13.9	
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁵</i>													
I did not know where to go or who to tell	19.2	4.1	22.4	7.3	16.6	4.4	17.6	4.2	26.6	13.3	0.0	0.0	
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	30.7	4.6	42.1	6.7	21.3	5.1	26.4	4.7	22.5	11.7	S	S	
I did not think anyone would believe me	16.3	3.6	15.6	5.7	16.9	4.9	11.1	2.8	22.0	11.0	S	S	
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	44.0	4.1	32.6	7.6	53.4	6.7	45.0	4.7	30.5	12.4	30.6	17.6	
I did not want the person to get into trouble	24.0	4.3	32.3	8.0	17.2	4.5	17.5	4.1	31.9	13.5	S	S	
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	9.8	2.7	9.7	4.5	9.8	3.8	7.2	2.5	S	S	0.0	0.0	
I feared it would not be kept confidential	17.6	4.0	20.9	7.0	14.9	4.7	14.3	3.5	S	S	0.0	0.0	
I could handle it myself	48.5	5.9	43.2	9.1	52.8	6.0	48.9	5.3	64.0	14.6	63.8	17.8	
I feared retaliation	18.2	4.0	24.9	7.3	12.8	4.0	9.3	3.5	S	S	S	S	

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	35.3	5.4	43.8	9.2	28.3	6.2	22.0	3.9	18.1	11.7	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	3.0	2.0	S	S	S	S	3.2	1.5	S	S	S	S
Other reason	5.6	2.4	12.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	7.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁶</i>												
I was not injured or hurt	69.9	7.6	68.4	12.1	70.9	7.9	76.3	6.2	S	S	S	S
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	21.3	5.8	29.1	10.0	16.0	6.6	29.2	6.7	S	S	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I had trouble reaching the program or service	6.4	3.6	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I was too busy	20.7	5.4	16.3	8.0	23.6	7.1	12.7	4.4	S	S	0.0	0.0
The event happened in a context that began consensually	50.2	6.4	47.7	10.5	52.0	8.7	32.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	S	S
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	9.0	4.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	74.7	27.1	S	S
I might be counter-accused	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	55.3	6.5	30.0	9.8	72.2	7.9	39.0	5.3	70.6	30.8	66.0	37.0
Events like this seem common	39.6	7.1	46.0	10.7	35.3	9.2	40.0	6.0	S	S	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	15.2	5.0	16.1	8.9	14.6	6.1	S	S	S	S	S	S

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man					
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other reason	16.8	6.6	28.2	10.8	S	S	15.9	4.6	S	S	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Per 100 victimizations.

⁵Per 100 victimizations where a program or resource was not contacted. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁶Per 100 victimizations with victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁵</i>												
Friend	84.1	3.2	85.2	4.2	83.1	4.1	83.8	3.5	76.5	12.3	74.1	16.4
Family member	32.5	3.9	35.1	6.4	30.1	4.4	22.6	4.2	S	S	26.3	15.2
Faculty member or instructor	3.1	1.6	4.5	2.4	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	3.0	1.3	4.6	2.6	S	S	3.5	1.9	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other administrative staff	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Therapist or counselor	24.7	4.0	24.3	5.4	25.1	4.7	15.6	3.4	19.2	10.2	S	S
Sexual or romantic partner	25.0	3.7	30.4	6.1	20.0	4.3	21.5	3.5	30.7	11.5	S	S
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.4	0.8	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physician	9.0	2.8	12.7	5.2	5.6	2.5	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone else	2.4	1.1	3.6	2.0	S	S	4.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	12.2	2.7	11.4	3.8	12.9	3.5	12.6	3.3	S	S	S	S

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Told at least one other person	87.8	2.7	88.6	3.8	87.1	3.5	87.4	3.3	87.6	8.3	86.8	13.0

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year														
Coercion	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	2.1	0.2	3.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	S	S	4.9	1.6	3.1	1.7
Penetration	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	-	2.4	1.2	S	S
Sexual touching	1.4	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	S	S	2.9	1.2	S	S
Since entering college														
Coercion	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	S	S	S	S	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	6.1	0.4	8.5	0.7	5.1	0.8	3.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	16.7	2.9	13.7	3.4
Penetration	3.0	0.3	3.9	0.5	2.7	0.6	1.2	0.3	S	S	12.1	2.1	7.7	2.7

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual touching	4.2	0.3	6.1	0.6	3.8	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	8.0	2.0	7.6	2.8

¹Per 100 students.

²Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 4.2. Number of Times Students Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year														
0 times	97.9	0.2	96.7	0.4	98.5	0.4	99.2	0.2	99.6	0.3	95.1	1.6	96.9	1.7
1 time	1.4	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2	S	S	3.5	1.4	S	S
2 or more times	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	S	S	-	-	1.4	0.8	S	S
Since entering college														
0 times	93.9	0.4	91.5	0.7	94.9	0.8	97.0	0.5	99.1	0.4	83.3	2.9	86.3	3.4
1 time	3.3	0.3	5.0	0.6	2.5	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	7.2	2.0	5.7	2.3
2 or more times	2.9	0.2	3.5	0.4	2.7	0.6	1.6	0.4	S	S	9.5	2.2	8.0	2.8

¹Per 100 students.

²Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴				
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	
<i>Sexual orientation</i>															
Gay or lesbian	9.2	2.3	11.4	4.3	S	S	8.3	4.0	-	-	16.9	8.1	S	S	
Heterosexual or straight	3.7	0.3	6.1	0.7	3.8	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	-	-	-	-	
Other or multiple categories	12.8	1.1	13.8	1.4	10.7	2.8	7.4	2.4	S	S	17.3	3.0	14.5	3.7	
Prefer not to answer	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>															
Asian only	3.4	0.6	4.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.4	1.5	S	S	12.4	7.0	S	S	
Black only	5.1	1.7	8.5	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-	
Hispanic only	3.7	1.4	9.3	4.0	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hispanic multi-racial	2.9	1.3	5.3	2.8	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-	
White only	7.0	0.6	9.1	0.9	7.6	1.5	3.2	0.6	S	S	15.8	3.6	13.3	4.1	
Other (non-Hispanic) or multi-racial	8.9	1.6	13.2	3.2	4.4	2.5	4.2	2.3	S	S	27.4	11.7	S	S	
<i>Disability⁵</i>															
Yes	10.5	0.9	13.2	1.3	8.4	1.6	4.4	1.1	3.5	1.7	17.2	3.3	14.4	4.2	
No	3.3	0.4	4.8	0.7	3.2	0.8	2.4	0.6	-	-	13.9	6.7	14.1	8.1	
<i>Marital status</i>															
Married	0.9	0.6	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-	
Not married	6.5	0.4	8.6	0.7	6.1	0.9	3.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	16.8	2.9	15.7	4.0	

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2023 term</i>														
1st year	2.2	0.4	4.4	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	S	S	S	S	-	-
2nd Year	2.7	0.4	4.1	0.9	1.4	0.7	S	S	-	-	10.1	4.5	S	S
3rd Year	2.2	0.4	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.4	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
4th Year or higher	1.7	0.4	2.2	0.5	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>														
1st year	3.0	0.5	4.6	0.8	3.6	1.1	1.3	0.6	S	S	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	5.8	0.6	7.5	1.2	6.0	1.2	2.1	0.8	S	S	16.5	5.6	32.6	10.5
3rd Year	7.7	0.9	11.1	1.3	6.8	2.2	3.4	1.4	-	-	16.5	4.7	S	S
4th Year or higher	7.2	0.8	9.0	1.2	5.2	1.9	4.3	1.1	S	S	20.2	4.9	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), speech or language impairment, or other disability or chronic condition."

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Gay or lesbian	9.7	3.4	S	S	9.7	4.0	-	-	S	S
Heterosexual or straight	5.4	0.5	3.3	0.6	3.9	0.6	1.6	0.5	2.5	0.7
Other or multiple categories	13.2	1.3	5.2	0.8	10.9	1.2	6.9	2.3	9.0	2.6
Prefer not to answer	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>										
Asian only	3.7	0.8	1.7	0.7	3.0	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.6
Black only	5.9	2.3	5.7	3.1	3.8	1.8	-	-	-	-
Hispanic only	6.8	2.5	S	S	6.7	3.4	-	-	S	S
Hispanic multi-racial	5.1	2.3	-	-	5.3	2.8	-	-	S	S
White only	8.8	0.8	3.9	0.5	7.0	0.9	4.1	1.1	5.9	1.3
Other (non-Hispanic) or multi-racial	10.5	2.4	8.9	2.8	7.6	2.3	S	S	S	S
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	12.0	1.1	5.9	0.9	10.0	1.1	5.6	1.4	5.8	1.5
No	4.3	0.6	2.1	0.5	3.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.7
<i>Marital status</i>										
Married	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Not married	8.0	0.6	3.9	0.5	6.2	0.6	3.1	0.7	4.6	0.9
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2023 term</i>										
1st year	3.1	0.6	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	3.4	0.7	1.4	0.5	3.0	0.8	S	S	S	S
3rd Year	3.4	0.7	1.6	0.7	2.0	0.6	-	-	2.6	1.4
4th Year or higher	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.5	S	S	S	S

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>										
1st year	4.2	0.7	2.5	0.6	3.3	0.6	2.3	1.0	2.5	0.8
2nd Year	7.1	0.9	3.0	0.8	5.5	1.0	3.1	1.0	4.0	1.1
3rd Year	10.1	1.1	5.0	1.1	7.5	1.1	2.3	1.2	6.1	2.1
4th Year or higher	8.3	1.0	4.2	0.9	6.8	1.0	3.2	1.3	3.5	1.4

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), speech or language impairment, or other disability or chronic condition."

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	92.2	2.8	86.1	3.2	69.4	19.0	78.8	7.7
2 persons	6.5	2.6	9.0	2.2	S	S	16.4	7.1
3 or more persons	S	S	4.9	1.8	S	S	S	S
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	97.7	2.2	96.4	1.8	35.6	17.2	21.1	8.0
Woman	S	S	2.8	1.8	47.8	19.5	83.7	6.9
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	60.6	6.0	63.6	3.9	77.5	13.0	81.2	7.6
Student teaching assistant	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Research staff	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	4.7	2.4	2.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	35.3	6.1	22.8	4.0	22.5	13.0	S	S
Unsure about association with [University]	4.4	2.1	19.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	11.9	6.4

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	61.9	7.2	11.2	2.5	39.0	18.5	12.9	5.7
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	7.5	3.1	4.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Teacher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	10.1	5.4
Friend	11.4	3.6	21.2	3.3	63.9	16.3	48.5	10.4
Classmate	3.1	1.7	4.4	1.4	S	S	S	S
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	23.3	5.4	21.6	3.3	S	S	21.8	8.6
Did not know or recognize this person	S	S	45.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	29.9	8.8

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	11.9	0.5	16.2	0.7	4.2	0.5	22.3	2.6
Penetration	5.7	0.4	7.5	0.5	1.9	0.4	12.9	2.2
Sexual touching	8.7	0.4	11.9	0.7	3.1	0.5	15.0	2.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	12.4	0.5	16.9	0.7	4.3	0.5	23.1	2.7
Penetration	6.4	0.4	8.6	0.6	2.0	0.4	14.5	2.3
Sexual touching	8.7	0.4	11.9	0.7	3.1	0.5	15.0	2.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	12.5	0.5	17.2	0.7	4.3	0.5	23.1	2.7
Penetration	6.6	0.4	8.8	0.6	2.2	0.4	14.5	2.3
Sexual touching	8.8	0.4	12.1	0.6	3.1	0.5	15.0	2.3

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	15.5	0.6	20.5	0.8	5.9	0.6	30.5	3.0
Penetration	8.4	0.4	10.6	0.6	2.8	0.4	21.8	2.5
Sexual touching	10.9	0.5	15.0	0.7	4.3	0.6	16.8	2.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	14.3	0.7	18.9	0.9	5.6	0.8	24.5	3.1
Penetration	6.6	0.5	8.2	0.6	2.5	0.5	14.8	2.6
Sexual touching	10.6	0.6	14.3	0.9	4.1	0.7	16.2	2.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	14.8	0.7	19.7	0.9	5.7	0.8	25.1	3.1
Penetration	7.5	0.5	9.6	0.7	2.8	0.6	15.9	2.7
Sexual touching	10.6	0.6	14.3	0.9	4.1	0.7	16.2	2.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	15.0	0.7	20.0	1.0	5.7	0.8	25.1	3.1
Penetration	7.7	0.5	9.9	0.7	3.0	0.6	15.9	2.7
Sexual touching	10.7	0.6	14.5	0.8	4.1	0.7	16.2	2.6

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	18.3	0.7	23.6	1.0	7.7	0.8	32.2	3.5
Penetration	9.7	0.6	11.8	0.8	3.9	0.6	23.6	3.0
Sexual touching	12.9	0.7	17.4	0.9	5.5	0.8	17.7	2.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	5.6	0.6	8.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	13.5	4.0
Penetration	3.2	0.5	5.5	0.7	S	S	5.2	2.8
Sexual touching	3.6	0.5	5.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	10.0	3.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	5.9	0.7	9.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	15.2	3.9
Penetration	3.7	0.5	6.0	0.8	S	S	8.9	3.1
Sexual touching	3.6	0.5	5.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	10.0	3.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	6.0	0.7	9.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	15.2	3.9
Penetration	3.7	0.5	6.0	0.8	S	S	8.9	3.1
Sexual touching	3.7	0.5	5.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	10.0	3.3

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	8.1	0.8	11.9	1.1	1.7	0.6	23.4	4.2
Penetration	4.8	0.5	7.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	14.9	3.5
Sexual touching	5.6	0.6	8.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	13.4	3.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 4.9. Percent of Undergraduate Students in Their Fourth Year or Higher Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	16.3	1.3	21.4	1.6	7.9	1.7
Penetration	7.6	0.9	10.4	1.2	3.1	1.0
Sexual touching	11.9	1.2	15.7	1.6	5.6	1.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	16.9	1.3	22.5	1.6	7.9	1.7
Penetration	8.6	1.0	11.7	1.4	3.5	1.2
Sexual touching	11.9	1.2	15.7	1.6	5.6	1.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	17.2	1.4	22.9	1.7	7.9	1.7
Penetration	8.9	1.0	12.2	1.4	3.5	1.2
Sexual touching	12.1	1.2	16.0	1.6	5.6	1.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	20.7	1.4	26.7	1.8	10.9	1.7
Penetration	10.7	1.1	13.9	1.5	5.3	1.4
Sexual touching	15.1	1.2	19.8	1.6	7.3	1.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]:³</i>										
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	25.0	0.7	35.7	1.1	21.2	1.4	14.2	1.2	10.2	1.5
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	33.1	0.7	43.6	1.2	24.9	1.6	26.2	1.4	13.8	1.5
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	17.0	0.5	24.5	0.9	11.0	1.1	11.4	1.1	6.5	1.0
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	10.1	0.4	15.3	0.8	5.6	1.0	5.9	0.8	2.7	0.7
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	11.9	0.4	19.7	0.8	9.8	0.9	5.6	0.7	0.9	0.4
At least one of the above	39.4	0.8	52.4	1.1	30.9	1.7	30.3	1.4	16.2	1.8
<i>Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways?⁴</i>										
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	20.8	1.0	21.9	1.2	23.8	2.6	13.0	2.0	13.9	3.6
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	10.6	0.7	9.9	0.9	14.6	1.9	5.0	1.8	6.1	2.6
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	49.3	1.0	52.5	1.4	47.6	3.1	31.1	2.8	40.2	5.3
At least one of the above	55.5	1.1	59.1	1.3	54.4	3.2	38.2	3.3	42.2	4.8
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	21.8	0.6	30.9	0.9	16.7	1.5	11.6	1.2	6.8	1.2

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]:³</i>				
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	41.1	3.5	35.6	5.2
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	54.0	3.3	39.8	5.4
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	27.8	2.9	18.0	3.7
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	20.0	2.9	10.8	3.1
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	17.3	2.4	9.1	2.7
At least one of the above	60.3	3.7	45.5	5.7
<i>Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways?⁴</i>				
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	30.3	4.3	35.7	7.5
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	23.2	3.6	27.7	7.2
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	76.8	3.4	78.6	7.7
At least one of the above	79.9	3.0	81.5	7.5

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	48.1	3.5	37.1	5.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students reporting harassing behavior. Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>														
Yes	15.5	0.9	16.6	1.2	18.7	2.4	9.5	2.1	11.1	3.7	18.5	3.5	32.9	7.9
No	84.5	0.9	83.4	1.2	81.3	2.4	90.5	2.1	88.9	3.7	81.5	3.5	67.1	7.9
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>														
I did not know where to go or who to tell	8.8	0.7	9.3	1.0	9.2	2.4	7.4	1.6	10.8	3.4	6.0	1.9	16.7	7.7
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	9.8	0.8	9.4	1.0	14.2	2.7	8.4	1.8	5.5	2.7	13.1	3.7	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	4.8	0.7	5.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	4.1	1.8	3.3	1.8	4.1	1.7	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	63.7	1.1	68.3	1.6	57.2	3.4	53.9	2.7	52.8	6.4	74.0	4.1	79.2	7.6
I did not want the person to get into trouble	9.7	0.7	9.9	1.0	10.3	2.2	9.5	1.6	12.2	5.0	5.6	1.9	13.7	7.5
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	10.1	0.7	9.5	1.0	16.3	2.3	5.0	1.2	17.7	4.7	12.7	2.7	20.0	8.4
I feared it would not be kept confidential	10.3	0.7	9.9	1.1	14.6	2.6	6.9	1.5	13.3	5.0	13.8	3.5	20.9	8.8
I could handle it myself	47.7	1.4	47.0	1.9	42.2	3.2	52.3	3.6	29.8	5.3	60.6	4.4	32.2	10.5
I feared retaliation	7.5	0.6	6.3	0.9	12.5	2.7	4.9	1.3	7.6	3.3	12.4	2.8	24.5	9.3
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	15.1	0.8	14.6	1.2	16.9	2.9	9.2	1.6	12.4	3.8	31.0	5.0	29.2	10.7

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Incident occurred while school was not in session	5.2	0.4	5.2	0.7	7.2	1.7	4.0	1.3	7.2	3.1	5.5	1.9	S	S
Other reason	10.8	0.9	9.5	1.0	12.3	2.1	11.3	2.2	20.5	5.3	10.3	2.9	S	S
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>														
I was not injured or hurt	76.8	1.2	78.3	1.9	71.9	3.7	74.6	2.9	68.7	6.0	82.3	4.3	77.4	11.1
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	28.4	1.5	29.2	1.8	24.4	4.3	26.8	3.6	39.7	7.3	26.1	5.1	25.7	11.5
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	2.4	0.6	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.2	7.1	4.6	S	S	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.2	0.1	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
I was too busy	22.5	1.3	22.9	1.6	26.3	3.7	15.2	2.7	23.3	6.6	26.9	5.4	50.4	14.5
The event happened in a context that began consensually	15.2	1.2	17.1	1.8	10.6	2.5	15.6	3.1	11.2	5.5	11.5	3.1	S	S

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	8.5	0.8	7.4	1.2	9.4	2.3	8.1	2.1	9.6	5.7	13.1	3.9	14.6	8.1
I might be counter-accused	3.2	0.7	3.7	0.8	S	S	2.8	1.3	S	S	3.3	1.9	-	-
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	15.6	1.0	17.3	1.5	11.5	2.5	15.5	2.5	S	S	17.3	5.2	S	S
Events like this seem common	47.8	1.6	53.1	2.1	47.8	4.6	31.3	3.3	37.6	7.6	53.6	5.2	71.5	11.2
My body showed involuntary arousal	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.6	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	S	S
Other reason	12.3	1.1	9.3	1.3	15.0	2.6	17.1	3.1	22.2	4.8	11.8	3.1	12.2	6.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³				
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>															
Friend	76.4	1.0	83.8	1.2	73.5	3.0	61.5	2.9	60.3	5.2	78.3	3.9	82.0	6.7	
Family member	22.5	0.8	25.0	1.1	28.9	3.0	14.5	2.1	12.8	3.9	22.7	3.5	25.3	6.1	
Faculty member or instructor	4.6	0.5	4.7	0.7	9.0	1.8	S	S	4.6	2.3	6.1	2.1	16.1	5.6	
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	3.1	0.4	4.7	0.6	-	-	S	S	-	-	5.0	2.0	S	S	
Other administrative staff	2.4	0.4	2.4	0.5	5.1	1.5	S	S	4.6	2.8	S	S	7.2	4.1	
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	S	S	2.3	0.9	S	S	S	S	-	-	
Therapist or counselor	14.3	0.9	14.7	1.0	15.3	2.3	6.9	1.8	8.4	3.3	29.1	4.5	30.1	7.8	
Sexual or romantic partner	19.2	1.1	18.5	1.5	22.4	2.9	15.0	2.2	20.1	4.4	25.0	4.3	42.3	8.7	
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	3.7	1.6	-	-	
Physician	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.4	2.5	0.9	S	S	S	S	3.9	1.8	-	-	
Someone else	3.3	0.4	3.2	0.6	3.0	1.1	3.3	1.0	3.7	2.1	3.4	1.7	S	S	
I didn't tell anyone (else)	19.4	0.9	13.0	1.0	19.2	2.9	34.2	2.8	34.6	4.8	15.6	3.1	12.7	5.9	

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Told at least one other person	80.6	0.9	87.0	1.0	80.8	2.9	65.8	2.8	65.4	4.8	84.4	3.1	87.3	5.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims.

³Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2023 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>														
Student	88.2	0.7	91.1	1.0	77.7	2.5	90.1	1.7	67.8	4.7	94.5	1.9	67.5	7.8
Student teaching assistant	3.0	0.4	2.2	0.5	5.2	1.3	3.1	1.1	3.6	2.0	3.6	2.0	9.4	5.5
Faculty or instructor	8.5	0.7	7.6	1.0	15.5	2.3	2.3	0.8	18.2	5.3	11.0	2.7	31.6	7.1
Research staff	1.3	0.2	S	S	5.7	1.5	S	S	3.8	2.1	S	S	8.3	4.3
Other staff or administrator	4.3	0.5	3.2	0.5	8.6	2.0	3.5	1.1	10.2	3.8	3.0	1.5	9.0	4.2
Coach or trainer	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Alumni	2.5	0.5	2.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.8	0.8	S	S	6.8	2.6	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	2.2	0.3	1.9	0.4	3.2	1.1	1.8	0.7	S	S	2.6	1.2	7.2	3.7
The person was not associated with [University]	8.8	0.7	9.6	1.1	6.6	1.4	6.6	1.5	6.2	2.9	13.9	3.6	8.0	4.2
Unsure about association with [University]	10.8	0.8	10.1	1.1	8.4	1.8	11.4	1.9	16.8	4.8	15.5	3.9	S	S
<i>How many people behaved this way?</i>														
1 person	38.0	1.1	35.0	1.5	51.4	3.3	39.2	2.9	54.2	6.4	28.8	4.4	31.8	7.5
2 persons	29.2	1.1	32.7	1.5	26.2	3.2	24.4	2.5	20.3	4.6	26.7	3.8	42.2	9.5
3 or more persons	32.7	1.0	32.4	1.7	22.4	2.4	36.4	3.0	25.5	5.2	44.5	4.4	26.0	6.4

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2023 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³				
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>															
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	12.6	0.9	15.4	1.2	7.0	1.7	7.9	2.0	3.9	2.1	20.6	3.3	8.8	4.9	
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	10.5	0.8	12.1	1.1	8.1	1.6	8.8	1.8	S	S	13.2	2.7	S	S	
Teacher	6.8	0.6	6.3	0.8	8.7	1.7	3.1	1.0	13.5	4.0	10.0	2.7	18.9	6.3	
Advisor	1.8	0.3	1.1	0.4	5.4	1.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	9.7	5.3	
Someone I was teaching or advising	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.7	0.7	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	
Live-in residential staff	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	
Coach or trainer	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	
Boss or supervisor	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	5.0	1.3	S	S	5.5	2.3	S	S	11.1	5.2	
Co-worker	6.6	0.6	3.6	0.6	16.6	2.2	4.8	1.4	20.2	4.4	5.0	1.8	27.6	9.3	
Friend	34.5	1.2	33.4	1.6	20.2	2.8	43.0	3.2	32.0	5.6	43.4	4.4	16.9	5.8	
Classmate	28.3	1.0	24.8	1.3	37.5	2.8	23.6	3.0	39.6	6.4	39.0	4.4	54.3	8.4	
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	41.9	1.3	45.6	1.8	34.1	3.3	40.4	2.9	26.3	5.1	45.4	4.3	20.1	6.3	
Did not know or recognize this person	25.8	1.1	29.7	1.4	14.3	2.4	24.6	2.4	18.5	5.2	28.3	3.9	S	S	

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2023 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2023 term, how many times has someone behaved this way?</i>														
0 times	29.7	1.2	27.0	1.4	41.4	3.2	31.1	2.6	42.3	6.7	21.2	3.7	23.5	7.7
1 time	23.5	1.0	21.6	1.3	26.9	2.7	24.0	2.9	25.5	5.2	27.6	4.2	26.0	7.8
2 times	17.1	1.0	18.8	1.3	12.3	1.9	15.8	2.4	11.5	3.8	19.4	3.8	18.8	8.2
3-5 times	22.2	1.0	25.9	1.4	16.3	2.4	19.9	2.4	14.5	4.5	18.2	3.4	18.2	6.6
6-9 times	2.9	0.5	3.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	2.7	1.2	S	S	3.0	1.1	8.7	4.2
10 or more times	4.5	0.6	3.4	0.6	1.9	0.7	6.5	1.6	3.2	1.7	10.6	3.2	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victimizations.

³Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.5. Percent of Students in Partnered Relationships Who Experienced Different Types of Intimate Partner Violence, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a partner:</i>														
Controlled or tried to control you?	8.3	0.5	10.5	1.1	4.9	0.8	7.3	1.0	2.7	0.9	18.5	3.4	6.8	3.6
Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or him/herself?	5.7	0.4	6.7	0.7	5.0	0.9	4.6	0.9	2.1	0.7	12.8	2.8	6.5	2.8
Used any kind of physical force against you or otherwise physically hurt or injured you?	4.1	0.4	4.8	0.7	2.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	1.3	0.6	8.5	2.7	7.3	2.8
Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	11.6	0.6	13.7	1.1	8.2	1.1	10.7	1.2	4.3	1.0	24.9	4.0	14.1	4.1

¹Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
	%	StdErr	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
			%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	19.0	2.8	15.2	2.9	32.7	7.9	18.3	6.3	26.1	13.6
No	81.0	2.8	84.8	2.9	67.3	7.9	81.7	6.3	73.9	13.6
<i>Why did you decide not to contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	8.5	2.3	9.7	3.0	11.9	4.9	S	S	-	-
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	22.7	3.1	28.4	4.6	23.6	7.0	8.7	4.5	29.0	13.7
I did not think anyone would believe me	8.7	2.2	9.1	2.4	8.5	4.6	S	S	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	41.4	3.8	37.9	5.2	45.2	8.6	42.4	6.9	66.6	15.1
I did not want the person to get into trouble	22.7	3.0	25.7	4.7	14.0	5.6	15.8	5.7	43.7	17.2
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	5.2	1.5	6.2	2.2	S	S	S	S	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	6.9	1.8	10.9	3.0	S	S	S	S	-	-
I could handle it myself	59.5	4.2	54.7	4.9	54.3	8.8	71.7	7.5	60.5	16.6
I feared retaliation	10.1	2.0	9.1	2.4	S	S	9.8	4.5	37.3	16.3
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	15.1	2.4	21.0	4.0	20.6	5.8	S	S	-	-
Incident occurred while school was not in session	9.7	2.3	12.7	3.2	10.5	4.8	S	S	S	S
Other reason	14.3	3.1	11.5	3.2	25.4	7.5	12.1	4.9	32.9	16.4

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
	%	StdErr	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
			%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	69.2	4.1	68.2	6.6	73.3	9.2	69.2	10.3	69.0	17.6
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	19.0	3.9	13.9	5.2	S	S	22.5	9.5	57.4	18.0
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	3.6	1.8	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	24.6	4.1	26.1	6.8	39.2	13.0	S	S	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	24.4	3.8	30.5	6.5	S	S	23.2	9.2	S	S
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	10.1	3.0	S	S	S	S	29.0	10.1	S	S
I might be counter-accused	6.2	2.4	7.9	4.0	S	S	S	S	-	-
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	11.4	2.6	12.8	4.5	S	S	S	S	S	S
Events like this seem common	24.6	4.5	32.1	7.6	S	S	13.9	7.5	36.5	18.8
My body showed involuntary arousal	3.3	1.7	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
	%	StdErr	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
			%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other reason	17.2	3.5	16.0	5.3	35.5	11.7	S	S	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Percent of victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

⁴Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any program/resource because they did not think the incident was serious enough or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.7. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	75.7	2.8	77.4	4.0	77.5	5.3	69.4	5.8	86.1	7.7
Family member	36.6	3.0	41.1	4.1	41.4	6.8	28.7	6.5	19.3	8.7
Faculty member or instructor	3.3	1.0	2.5	1.2	9.8	4.4	-	-	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.8	0.6	2.1	0.9	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other administrative staff	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Therapist or counselor	26.6	3.1	27.5	4.2	39.7	7.4	17.3	5.6	29.3	13.3
Sexual or romantic partner	12.9	2.4	12.1	2.8	5.8	4.2	17.6	5.1	15.3	10.7
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	4.5	1.3	5.0	1.8	-	-	S	S	S	S
Physician	3.0	1.0	4.0	1.4	-	-	-	-	S	S
Someone else	2.3	1.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	17.5	2.7	18.8	3.9	13.5	4.7	19.4	5.3	S	S
Told at least one other person	82.5	2.7	81.2	3.9	86.5	4.7	80.6	5.3	94.8	5.0

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college..

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.8. Number of Intimate Partner Violence Offenders and Number of Experiences Since the Fall 2023 Term, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many different partners treated you this way?</i>														
1 partner	85.9	2.0	85.4	3.3	88.1	4.8	86.6	4.8	84.8	7.9	86.2	4.9	77.9	21.3
2 partners	10.9	1.8	11.6	2.9	10.7	4.8	11.0	4.3	S	S	8.3	3.8	S	S
3 or more partners	3.3	1.0	3.0	1.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2023 term, how many times have you (had this experience/had any of these experiences)?</i>														
0 times	49.9	2.9	44.7	3.9	62.4	6.2	41.7	7.2	58.9	12.4	66.3	7.2	61.2	20.4
1 time	21.1	2.2	23.7	3.5	17.2	5.4	29.1	6.2	S	S	S	S	S	S
2 times	8.8	1.5	6.7	1.7	6.1	2.6	9.1	3.9	S	S	14.3	5.2	S	S
3-5 times	13.2	2.3	18.1	3.6	9.2	3.6	13.2	4.7	S	S	S	S	-	-
6-9 times	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.9	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
10 or more times	5.2	1.2	5.0	1.6	S	S	4.5	2.6	S	S	10.1	5.8	-	-

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

³Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has someone...³</i>										
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	9.1	0.4	12.2	0.7	8.2	0.9	5.1	0.8	3.0	0.7
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	9.8	0.4	14.0	0.7	5.3	0.8	7.7	1.0	2.5	0.8
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	5.3	0.3	7.7	0.6	3.1	0.5	3.9	0.6	1.4	0.5
At least one of the above	17.4	0.6	24.0	1.0	13.0	1.1	12.4	1.1	4.9	1.1
<i>Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]?⁴</i>										
Yes	57.0	1.9	55.6	2.3	61.8	3.8	50.7	5.3	68.6	9.9
No	26.7	1.6	30.2	2.3	22.6	4.0	26.7	4.4	12.2	6.8
Don't know	16.3	1.3	14.2	1.6	15.7	3.2	22.7	3.5	19.1	8.5
<i>Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]...⁵</i>										
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	57.4	2.3	58.4	2.6	63.6	5.6	38.5	6.7	55.6	13.2
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	65.6	2.2	68.4	3.1	63.8	5.5	51.4	7.0	45.9	13.1
At least one of the above	76.3	1.8	77.7	2.3	83.2	4.5	61.2	6.4	61.0	13.0
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	7.6	0.4	10.3	0.7	6.7	0.8	3.8	0.7	2.1	0.7

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has someone...³</i>				
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	21.2	2.5	9.3	2.7
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	18.7	2.5	8.0	2.7
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	9.1	2.1	5.8	2.4
At least one of the above	33.1	3.1	15.0	3.3
<i>Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]?⁴</i>				
Yes	66.4	5.1	64.9	13.3
No	18.0	4.4	22.9	11.8
Don't know	15.6	4.3	S	S
<i>Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]...⁵</i>				
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	70.8	6.5	87.7	12.2
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	78.5	7.1	90.8	9.2
At least one of the above	87.3	4.7	100.0	0.0

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ²			
	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	19.2	2.5	9.7	3.0

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students who reported any stalking behaviors.

⁵Per 100 students who reported the same person did any of the stalking behaviors more than once.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
	%	StdErr	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
			%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	32.1	2.6	31.1	3.3	35.2	6.1	32.3	10.0	37.1	17.7
No	67.9	2.6	68.9	3.3	64.8	6.1	67.7	10.0	62.9	17.7
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	10.1	2.1	8.0	2.4	20.5	6.7	S	S	-	-
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	14.1	2.7	11.3	2.8	25.5	7.6	15.6	8.8	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	12.2	2.7	10.8	2.9	6.9	3.9	22.1	9.0	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	49.0	3.8	54.5	4.9	43.0	8.4	34.6	8.5	40.0	29.8
I did not want the person to get into trouble	13.4	2.4	14.6	2.9	15.3	6.3	S	S	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	11.8	2.4	7.0	2.1	22.2	7.7	24.0	9.5	-	-
I feared it would not be kept confidential	11.9	2.3	10.9	2.6	16.4	6.6	S	S	S	S
I could handle it myself	48.9	4.1	51.1	5.2	40.2	8.7	49.9	10.3	40.0	29.8
I feared retaliation	17.9	2.3	18.8	3.5	18.1	6.9	15.6	7.7	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	23.7	3.3	23.9	4.1	25.3	7.3	15.6	8.1	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	7.9	1.8	6.8	2.0	19.1	6.6	S	S	-	-
Other reason	9.1	1.9	9.7	2.4	9.4	5.8	S	S	S	S

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
	%	StdErr	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
			%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	74.5	4.3	79.5	4.3	65.0	13.4	59.8	18.8	S	S
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	22.0	4.7	24.5	5.7	S	S	28.9	16.5	-	-
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	27.9	4.5	22.0	5.1	46.1	13.3	50.9	18.5	-	-
The event happened in a context that began consensually	18.2	4.3	17.5	5.3	22.9	11.8	S	S	-	-
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	10.9	3.3	7.2	3.4	-	-	40.7	18.1	S	S
I might be counter-accused	7.5	2.3	5.7	2.0	-	-	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	10.7	2.9	11.4	3.5	S	S	S	S	-	-
Events like this seem common	41.9	4.6	44.0	5.5	38.7	12.9	37.5	18.3	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
	%	StdErr	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
			%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other reason	17.1	3.9	16.3	4.6	S	S	S	S	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress.

⁴Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources, and 4) did not contact any programs or resources because they did not think the incident was serious enough or for an 'other' reason. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.11. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	88.7	2.4	90.2	2.6	88.8	4.4	80.1	8.1	100.0	0.0
Family member	47.1	3.1	51.5	3.9	47.4	7.1	33.1	9.6	31.7	17.2
Faculty member or instructor	10.8	1.7	7.7	2.0	21.0	4.9	11.7	6.1	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	7.4	1.7	10.2	2.5	-	-	S	S	S	S
Other administrative staff	6.5	1.4	5.7	1.6	7.3	3.0	S	S	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.5	0.8	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Therapist or counselor	20.6	2.5	19.2	2.9	31.1	6.8	10.4	5.8	47.5	19.7
Sexual or romantic partner	19.8	2.3	18.4	2.8	20.1	5.3	24.1	6.6	25.5	13.1
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	2.3	0.8	2.0	1.0	S	S	S	S	S	S
Physician	2.8	1.1	2.6	1.2	-	-	S	S	S	S
Someone else	3.7	1.1	2.8	1.1	S	S	S	S	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	4.5	1.1	3.7	1.3	7.8	4.1	S	S	-	-
Told at least one other person	95.5	1.1	96.3	1.3	92.2	4.1	94.2	3.9	100.0	0.0

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>										
Man	89.5	2.3	91.9	2.2	100.0	0.0	68.4	7.7	88.1	12.8
Woman	30.5	4.0	22.1	3.8	11.9	5.4	70.1	10.6	55.8	27.9
Other gender identity	7.4	2.0	4.4	1.9	-	-	19.7	9.1	S	S
Don't know	6.3	2.0	S	S	8.4	4.4	24.9	11.5	-	-
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did these things to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>										
Student	72.8	2.9	75.8	3.6	58.6	6.6	75.2	8.7	66.9	15.7
Student teaching assistant	1.4	0.7	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
Faculty or instructor	3.9	1.2	1.9	0.9	S	S	11.7	5.8	-	-
Research staff	1.2	0.6	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other staff or administrator	2.0	0.8	2.5	1.2	S	S	-	-	-	-
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	3.0	0.9	3.1	1.2	3.6	1.9	-	-	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	1.1	0.6	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	22.0	2.6	22.0	3.2	27.0	5.3	22.6	6.8	-	-
Unsure about association with [University]	7.9	1.6	6.5	1.9	12.4	4.3	9.2	4.9	S	S

**Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
	%	StdErr	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
			%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of these events, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>										
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	12.8	2.1	14.4	3.0	10.5	4.0	S	S	29.8	17.6
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	24.5	2.5	23.7	3.2	21.4	5.1	29.2	7.4	30.1	17.5
Teacher	2.7	1.1	2.2	1.0	-	-	S	S	-	-
Advisor	1.7	0.8	-	-	6.8	3.6	S	S	-	-
Someone I was teaching or advising	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Live-in residential staff	2.0	0.8	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Co-worker	3.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	5.9	3.2	S	S	S	S
Friend	20.6	2.3	25.3	3.3	5.4	2.4	15.3	5.7	23.4	16.5
Classmate	19.4	3.1	20.8	4.1	25.1	5.7	S	S	38.8	16.1
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	29.7	2.8	27.3	3.4	33.6	5.6	38.5	9.8	S	S
Did not know or recognize this person	10.3	1.8	9.4	2.3	11.4	4.0	14.2	6.2	S	S
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2023 term, how many times have you had any of these experiences?</i>										
0 times	30.4	3.0	30.8	3.8	40.3	6.7	16.7	6.8	43.1	19.4
1 time	14.4	2.0	13.6	2.2	19.9	5.8	S	S	S	S
2 times	17.8	2.8	17.0	3.7	12.6	4.1	28.0	7.1	S	S
3-5 times	23.1	2.8	23.6	3.2	18.8	6.3	28.6	8.6	S	S
6-9 times	4.4	1.2	3.0	1.0	4.4	2.4	9.3	5.2	S	S

**Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
10 or more times	9.9	2.0	12.0	2.6	3.9	2.1	S	S	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man			
	%	StdErr	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
			%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	39.4	0.8	52.4	1.1	30.9	1.7	30.3	1.4	16.2	1.8
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual	33.1	0.8	47.9	1.3	27.3	1.7	26.6	1.5	14.6	1.8
Non-heterosexual	53.9	1.6	61.3	1.8	41.4	4.0	45.9	4.4	25.5	6.2
<i>What is your racial/ethnic identity?</i>										
Asian only	29.9	1.5	48.2	3.1	25.9	2.9	19.7	3.4	12.7	2.8
Black only	36.4	3.6	45.6	5.7	23.1	5.0	25.5	9.8	24.1	6.2
Hispanic only	33.3	5.3	51.8	6.0	27.0	8.5	28.4	10.8	S	S
Hispanic multi-racial	34.6	4.2	46.9	7.3	41.1	9.0	27.2	7.6	S	S
White only	42.7	1.1	53.8	1.4	33.5	2.3	33.6	2.0	17.3	2.6
Other (non-Hispanic) or multi-racial	42.5	2.8	58.0	4.6	35.6	5.8	30.7	5.2	24.4	6.1
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	50.2	1.2	63.1	1.6	37.3	2.5	33.7	2.7	22.2	3.8
No	31.4	0.7	43.6	1.4	26.2	2.3	27.7	1.8	14.6	2.0
Intimate partner violence	11.6	0.6	13.7	1.1	8.2	1.1	10.7	1.2	4.3	1.0
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual	8.7	0.7	11.2	1.3	6.6	1.2	9.6	1.3	4.0	1.0
Non-heterosexual	18.1	1.4	18.6	1.9	13.0	2.6	17.0	3.7	7.2	4.0
<i>What is your racial/ethnic identity?</i>										
Asian only	8.1	1.6	8.0	2.5	10.6	2.8	7.2	3.3	S	S
Black only	12.2	2.9	21.1	5.7	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic only	14.6	4.2	19.2	8.6	13.8	6.6	S	S	-	-
Hispanic multi-racial	12.9	3.0	13.3	6.4	S	S	S	S	12.2	6.5
White only	12.1	0.7	13.4	1.3	7.8	1.4	11.6	1.5	4.8	1.5
Other (non-Hispanic) or multi-racial	10.9	2.2	19.2	5.2	5.9	2.8	6.8	3.5	-	-
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	17.0	1.1	19.7	1.9	10.6	2.0	16.0	2.7	7.4	2.5
No	7.1	0.7	8.2	1.2	5.9	1.4	7.7	1.3	2.9	1.1

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man			
	%	StdErr	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
			%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	7.6	0.4	10.3	0.7	6.7	0.8	3.8	0.7	2.1	0.7
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual	5.3	0.4	8.8	0.9	5.0	0.9	2.7	0.6	1.9	0.6
Non-heterosexual	12.2	1.0	12.7	1.4	12.5	2.1	7.7	2.4	S	S
<i>What is your racial/ethnic identity?</i>										
Asian only	6.1	0.9	11.4	2.2	4.9	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.9
Black only	8.5	1.9	13.5	3.4	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic only	4.8	1.8	8.0	4.3	9.9	5.0	-	-	-	-
Hispanic multi-racial	3.4	1.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
White only	8.0	0.5	10.0	0.9	8.1	1.2	4.8	1.0	2.5	1.0
Other (non-Hispanic) or multi-racial	9.8	1.7	14.3	3.5	9.8	3.4	S	S	-	-
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	11.5	0.8	14.0	1.3	9.4	1.4	6.0	1.5	2.5	1.4
No	4.8	0.4	7.1	0.7	4.9	1.1	3.1	0.8	2.0	0.8

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	60.3	3.7	45.5	5.7
<i>Sexual orientation</i>				
Heterosexual	-	-	66.2	27.5
Non-heterosexual	61.3	3.6	43.2	5.6
<i>What is your racial/ethnic identity?</i>				
Asian only	43.4	11.4	S	S
Black only	92.2	7.9	-	-
Hispanic only	S	S	S	S
Hispanic multi-racial	65.2	17.0	S	S
White only	60.5	4.1	42.7	6.1
Other (non-Hispanic) or multi-racial	58.5	10.0	76.5	15.9
<i>Disability⁴</i>				
Yes	64.6	3.7	49.5	6.8
No	38.8	8.0	18.3	7.9
Intimate partner violence	24.9	4.0	14.1	4.1
<i>Sexual orientation</i>				
Heterosexual	-	-	-	-
Non-heterosexual	25.0	4.1	15.9	4.7
<i>What is your racial/ethnic identity?</i>				
Asian only	S	S	S	S
Black only	-	-	S	S
Hispanic only	S	S	-	-
Hispanic multi-racial	S	S	-	-
White only	25.9	4.4	10.8	3.8
Other (non-Hispanic) or multi-racial	S	S	S	S
<i>Disability⁴</i>				
Yes	24.3	4.2	16.8	5.4
No	20.0	8.7	S	S

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
	Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	19.2	2.5	9.7	3.0
<i>Sexual orientation</i>				
Heterosexual	-	-	S	S
Non-heterosexual	19.5	2.6	8.6	2.9
<i>What is your racial/ethnic identity?</i>				
Asian only	18.0	9.6	-	-
Black only	S	S	-	-
Hispanic only	-	-	-	-
Hispanic multi-racial	S	S	-	-
White only	17.6	3.0	5.0	2.3
Other (non-Hispanic) or multi-racial	24.6	10.8	57.2	19.0
<i>Disability⁴</i>				
Yes	20.3	2.8	12.8	4.0
No	16.3	6.1	-	-

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), speech or language impairment, or other disability or chronic condition."

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 6.1. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, Stalking Behavior or Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement Who Contacted At Least One Program and Program that was Contacted^{1,2}

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
<i>Contacted at least one program in university list³</i>	19.6	0.9
Percent of victims who contacted at least one program ⁴		
University Counseling Center	48.8	2.0
Office for Civil Rights and Title IX	35.7	2.6
Office for Sexual Violence Prevention and Education (Prevention at Pitt)	10.6	1.6
Student Health Service, Wellness Center	21.0	2.0
Pittsburgh Action Against Rape (PAAR)	11.6	1.7
The Women's Center and Shelter	6.8	1.3
Student Conduct	7.6	1.4
University of Pittsburgh Police Department	17.4	2.1
City of Pittsburgh Police	10.3	1.5
A Pitt faculty or staff member (responsible reporter)	26.7	2.0

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims who contacted at least one program.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

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Table 6.2. Perception of Program Usefulness and Pressure to File a Complaint Among Victims Who Contacted at Least One Program^{1,2}

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
<i>How useful was the program in helping you?</i>		
Not at all	20.2	2.3
A little	20.8	1.8
Somewhat	24.9	1.7
Very	19.9	2.2
Extremely	14.1	1.6
<i>At any time did you feel pressure from any of the programs on whether or not to report or file a complaint?</i>		
No, I did not feel pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	80.7	1.8
Yes, I felt pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	12.1	1.5
Yes, I felt pressure <u>NOT</u> to report or file a complaint	7.1	1.1

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 contacts with a program.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴			
	2018-19		2023-24		2018-19		2023-24		2018-19		2023-24	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate												
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	26.9	0.9	19.7	0.9	6.6	0.7	5.7	0.8	28.7	4.9	23.1	2.7
Penetration	13.4	0.7	9.6	0.7	2.8	0.5	2.8	0.6	16.4	3.8	14.5	2.3
Sexual touching	20.2	0.8	14.3	0.9	4.8	0.6	4.1	0.7	20.1	4.4	15.0	2.3
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	13.3	0.8	8.9	0.7	3.0	0.5	3.2	0.5	22.9	5.1	17.1	2.4
Penetration	5.6	0.5	4.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.4	9.5	3.1	12.2	1.8
Sexual touching	9.9	0.7	6.2	0.6	2.5	0.5	2.1	0.4	19.7	4.8	8.0	1.7
Total	31.7	0.9	23.6	1.0	7.7	0.7	7.7	0.8	37.3	6.4	30.5	3.0
Penetration	16.5	0.8	11.8	0.8	3.0	0.5	3.9	0.6	20.3	4.6	21.8	2.5
Sexual touching	24.5	0.9	17.4	0.9	5.9	0.6	5.5	0.8	30.5	5.9	16.8	2.5
Graduate/professional												
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	10.8	1.0	9.0	1.0	3.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	-	-	-	-
Penetration	5.1	0.7	6.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	S	S	-	-	-	-
Sexual touching	7.7	0.8	5.2	0.8	3.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	-	-	-	-
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	6.9	0.9	5.5	0.9	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	-	-	-	-
Penetration	3.3	0.6	2.7	0.6	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Sexual touching	4.9	0.8	4.2	0.8	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	-	-	-	-

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2018-19		2023-24		2018-19		2023-24	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total	14.3	1.4	11.9	1.1	5.5	0.9	1.7	0.6
Penetration	7.0	1.0	7.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
Sexual touching	10.8	1.1	8.2	0.9	5.0	0.9	1.4	0.6

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students that selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

Because of small samples sizes among students who did not identify as male or female in 2019, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 7.1a. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement for the Current School Year, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ⁴			
	2019		2024		2019		2024		2019		2024	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate												
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	12.7	0.7	7.3	0.6	3.3	0.5	1.9	0.5	8.6	3.0	6.0	1.3
Penetration	4.7	0.4	2.7	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	4.3	1.9	3.1	1.0
Sexual touching	9.8	0.6	5.5	0.5	2.6	0.4	1.5	0.4	5.7	2.2	4.1	1.1
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	5.6	0.5	3.5	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	8.6	3.2	4.5	1.3
Penetration	2.3	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	S	S	2.1	1.0
Sexual touching	4.0	0.4	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	6.7	2.7	2.7	1.0
Total	15.9	0.7	9.6	0.7	3.8	0.5	2.5	0.5	13.3	4.0	9.7	1.7
Penetration	6.3	0.5	3.9	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	6.2	2.6	4.9	1.3
Sexual touching	12.3	0.7	6.9	0.5	3.3	0.5	1.8	0.5	9.6	3.2	6.0	1.3
Graduate/professional												
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	2.9	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	S	S	-	-	-	-
Penetration	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	S	S	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Sexual touching	2.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	S	S	-	-	-	-
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	S	S	-	-	-	-
Penetration	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Sexual touching	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	S	S	-	-	-	-

Table 7.1a. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement for the Current School Year, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2019		2024		2019		2024	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total	4.0	0.6	2.8	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.5
Penetration	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.5	S	S	0.0	0.0
Sexual touching	3.1	0.5	2.1	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported for the current school year.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The questions asking about gender identification were changed between 2019 and 2024. Therefore the data may not be comparable.

In 2024, students who identified as Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students who selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

Because of small samples sizes among students who did not identify as male or female in 2019, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 7.1b. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Harassment, Intimate Partner Violence and Stalking Since Entering College, by Gender and School Year^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
	2019		2024		2019		2024		2019		2024	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate												
Harassment: Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment	32.5	1.1	30.9	0.9	10.5	0.8	11.6	1.2	49.1	5.4	45.9	3.0
Intimate Partner Violence: Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	15.7	0.9	13.7	1.1	10.1	1.2	10.7	1.2	20.2	5.7	22.4	3.4
Stalking: Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress	11.6	0.5	10.3	0.7	4.6	0.7	3.8	0.7	19.2	4.0	17.3	2.1
Graduate/professional												
Harassment: Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment	20.5	1.3	16.7	1.5	8.9	1.3	6.8	1.2	-	-	-	-
Intimate Partner Violence: Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	7.2	0.9	8.2	1.1	4.6	1.2	4.3	1.0	-	-	-	-

Table 7.1b. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Harassment, Intimate Partner Violence and Stalking Since Entering College, by Gender and School Year^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
	2019		2024		2019		2024		2019		2024	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking: Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress	6.5	0.8	6.7	0.8	2.8	0.8	2.1	0.7	-	-	-	-

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college..

²For Harassment and Stalking per 100 students. For Intimate Partner Violence per 100 students in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

³The questions asking about gender identification were changed between 2019 and 2024. Therefore the data may not be comparable. In 2024, students who identified as Gender Nonbinary includes Gender Nonconforming, Genderqueer, and Nonbinary. Self identified are students who selected the category 'I describe myself in some other way'.

Because of small samples sizes among students who did not identify as male or female in 2019, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				Gender Nonbinary, Transgender, Questioning, or Self Identified ³			
	2018-19		2023-24		2018-19		2023-24		2018-19		2023-24	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')												
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	20.0	0.8	29.2	1.1	9.0	0.8	14.6	0.9	31.4	4.9	42.4	3.5
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	33.0	1.0	31.1	1.1	35.6	1.3	28.6	1.3	48.2	5.4	40.5	3.1
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct?	33.3	1.0	30.9	1.0	31.9	1.2	31.9	1.5	47.3	4.3	37.0	2.8
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	28.6	0.9	27.1	1.1	33.1	1.2	29.3	1.4	40.4	4.2	31.2	2.6
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	14.7	0.7	15.7	0.9	16.1	1.0	16.5	1.3	27.2	4.3	19.4	2.0
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	55.2	0.9	44.3	1.1	72.3	1.5	66.8	1.4	51.1	5.5	34.2	3.0
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	44.3	1.1	33.7	1.2	59.5	1.3	55.0	1.7	39.0	5.1	19.1	2.4

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2018-19		2023-24		2018-19		2023-24	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')								
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	13.1	1.1	15.3	1.4	12.1	1.8	10.6	1.3
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	29.5	1.7	25.9	1.6	34.0	2.1	27.3	2.0
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct?	25.9	1.5	25.4	1.4	25.2	2.1	26.1	2.1
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	26.4	1.5	25.6	1.6	30.1	1.9	26.6	1.9
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁵ sexual misconduct at [University]?	18.0	1.3	13.4	1.2	20.9	1.9	18.0	1.6
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	62.9	1.7	54.5	1.7	75.1	2.0	67.3	1.9
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	49.3	1.6	42.3	1.8	61.9	2.3	57.8	2.3

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Because of small samples sizes among students who did not identify as male or female in 2019, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

An "S" indicates suppressed data.

A "-" indicates no data.